**Implementation of Singly linked list:**

//code

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct node { // declaration of node

int data;

struct node \*next;

};

//Start node

struct node \*start = NULL;

void insertAtBegining(int val) {

struct node \*newNode;

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newNode->data = val;

if (start == NULL) { // when 0 nodes are present

start = newNode;

start->data = newNode->data;

start->next = NULL;

return;

}

newNode->next = start;

start = newNode;

}

void insertAtEnd(int val) {

struct node \*newNode;

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newNode->data = val;

if (start == NULL) {

start = newNode;

start->data = newNode->data;

start->next = NULL;

return;

} else {

struct node \*ptr;

ptr = start;

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

ptr->next = newNode;

newNode->next = NULL;

}

}

void insertAfterNum(int toInsert, int val) {

struct node \*newNode;

struct node \*temp; // to store address of next pointer

struct node \*ptr; // traversing pointer

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newNode->data = toInsert;

ptr = start;

while (ptr->data!=val) { //traverse upto val

ptr = ptr->next;

}

temp = ptr->next; // store address of next node

ptr->next = newNode; // change address to address of new node

newNode->next = temp; // set address of new node to the following node

return;

printf("\nValue is not present!");

}

void insertBeforeNum(int toInsert, int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*newNode;

struct node \*ptr;

struct node \*prePtr;

int count = 0;

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

ptr = start;

while(ptr->next != NULL) {

prePtr = ptr;

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

if (count == 0) {

printf("\nThere is no element before this!");

return;

}

ptr = start;

while (ptr->next != prePtr) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

ptr->next = newNode;

newNode->next = prePtr;

}

void insertAfterPos(int toInsert, int pos) {

struct node \*newNode;

struct node \*temp; // to store address of next pointer

struct node \*ptr; // traversing pointer

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newNode->data = toInsert;

ptr = start;

int count = 1;

while (count != pos) { // traverse upto pos

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

temp = ptr->next; // store address of next node

ptr->next = newNode; // change address to address of new node

newNode->next = temp; // set address of new node to the following node

return;

}

void deleteAtBegining() {

struct node \*ptr;

ptr = start;

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

ptr = ptr->next;

start->data = ptr->data;

start->next = ptr->next;

}

void deleteAtEnd() {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

}

if (start->next == NULL) { // deleting only remaining node

start = NULL;

return;

}

struct node \*ptr;

struct node \*prePtr;

ptr = start;

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

prePtr = ptr;

ptr = ptr->next;

}

prePtr->next = NULL;

}

void deleteAtPos(int pos) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr;

struct node \*prePtr;

int count = 1;

ptr = start;

prePtr = ptr;

while (count < pos) {

prePtr = ptr;

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

prePtr->next = ptr->next;

ptr->next = NULL;

}

void deleteAfterVal(int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr = start;

struct node \*postPtr;

while (ptr->data != val) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

if (ptr->next == NULL) {

printf("\nThere is no element after this!");

} else {

postPtr = ptr->next;

ptr->next = postPtr->next;

postPtr->next = NULL;

}

}

void deleteBeforeVal(int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr = start;

struct node \*prePtr;

int count = 0;

while (ptr->data != val) {

prePtr = ptr;

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

if (count == 0) {

printf("\nThere is no element before this!");

return;

}

ptr = start;

while (ptr->next != prePtr) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

ptr->next = prePtr->next;

prePtr->next = NULL;

free(prePtr);

}

void updateAtBeginning (int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

start->data = val;

}

void updateAtEnd (int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr = start;

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

ptr->data = val;

}

void updateAtPos(int toInsert, int pos) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

int count = 1;

struct node \*ptr = start;

while (count != pos) {

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

ptr->data = toInsert;

}

void updateAfterVal(int toInsert, int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr = start;

struct node \*postPtr;

while (ptr->data != val) {

ptr = ptr->next;

}

if (ptr->next == NULL) {

printf("\nThere is no element after this!");

} else {

postPtr = ptr->next;

postPtr->data = toInsert;

}

}

void updateBeforeVal(int toInsert, int val) {

if (start == NULL) {

printf("\nLinked list is empty!");

return;

}

struct node \*ptr = start;

struct node \*prePtr;

int count = 0;

while (ptr->data != val) {

prePtr = ptr;

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

if (count == 0) {

printf("\nThere is no element before this!");

return;

}

prePtr->data = toInsert;

}

void search(int val) { // Search for element in the array

struct node \*ptr;

int count = 0;

ptr = start;

if (ptr == NULL) {

printf("\nList is empty");

return;

}

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

if (val == ptr->data) {

printf("\n%d is present on node index : %d", val, count);

return;

}

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

printf("\nElement not found!");

}

void reverse() {

struct node \*previousNode, \*currentNode, \*nextNode;

previousNode = NULL;

currentNode = nextNode = start;

while (nextNode != NULL) {

nextNode = nextNode->next;

currentNode->next = previousNode;

previousNode = currentNode;

currentNode = nextNode;

}

start = previousNode;

}

void countNodes() {

struct node \*ptr = start;

int count = 1;

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

ptr = ptr->next;

count++;

}

printf("There are %d nodes", count);

}

void display() { // traverse through the list

struct node\* ptr;

ptr = start;

if (ptr == NULL) {

printf("\nList is empty!");

return;

}

printf("\n");

while (ptr->next != NULL) {

printf("%d ", ptr->data);

ptr = ptr->next;

}

printf("%d ", ptr->data);

}

void sort() {

struct node \*i = start;

struct node \*j = NULL;

int temp;

for (i = start ; i != NULL ; i=i->next) {

for (j = i->next ; j != NULL ; j = j->next) {

if (i->data > j->data) {

temp = i->data;

i->data = j->data;

j->data = temp;

}

}

}

}

void concat(int val) {

struct node \*newNode;

newNode = (struct node \*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newNode->data = val;

if (start == NULL) { // when 0 nodes are present

start = newNode;

start->data = newNode->data;

start->next = NULL;

return;

}

newNode->next = start;

start = newNode;

}

int main() {

int choice, item, pos, val;

while (1) {

printf("\n\*1 Insert at the beginning");

printf("\n\*2 Insert at the end");

printf("\n\*3 Insert after position");

printf("\n\*4 Insert after a given value");

printf("\n\*5 Insert before given value");

printf("\n\*6 Delete at a particular position");

printf("\n\*7 Delete at beginning");

printf("\n\*8 Delete value at end");

printf("\n\*9 Delete after a particular value");

printf("\n\*10 Delete before a particular value");

printf("\n\*11 Update the value of given position");

printf("\n\*12 Update value at the beginning");

printf("\n\*13 Update value at the end");

printf("\n\*14 Update after a particular value");

printf("\n\*15 Update before a particular value");

printf("\n\*16 Search");

printf("\n\*17 Reverse");

printf("\n\*18 Count Nodes");

printf("\n\*19 Display");

printf("\n\*20 Sort");

printf("\n\*21 Concat");

printf("\n\*22 EXIT");

printf("\n");

printf("\nEnter your choice : ");

scanf("%d", &choice);

switch(choice) {

case 1:

printf("\nEnter an element to add : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

insertAtBegining(item);

break;

case 2:

printf("\nEnter an element to add : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

insertAtEnd(item);

break;

case 3:

printf("\nEnter an element to add : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter position after which to add : ");

scanf("%d", &pos);

insertAfterPos(item, pos);

break;

case 4:

printf("\nEnter an element to add : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter value after which to add : ");

scanf("%d", &val);

insertAfterNum(item, val);

break;

case 5:

printf("\nEnter an element to add : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter value before which to add : ");

scanf("%d", &val);

insertBeforeNum(item, val);

break;

case 6:

printf("\nEnter position from where to delete : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

deleteAtPos(item);

break;

case 7:

deleteAtBegining();

break;

case 8:

deleteAtEnd();

break;

case 9:

printf("\nEnter value after which to delete : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

deleteAfterVal(item);

break;

case 10:

printf("\nEnter value before which to delete : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

deleteBeforeVal(item);

break;

case 11:

printf("\nEnter an element to update : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter value at which to update : ");

scanf("%d", &pos);

updateBeforeVal(item, pos);

break;

case 12:

printf("\nEnter an element to update : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

updateAtBeginning(item);

break;

case 13:

printf("\nEnter an element to update : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

updateAtEnd(item);

break;

case 14:

printf("\nEnter an element to update : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter value after which to update : ");

scanf("%d", &val);

updateAfterVal(item, val);

break;

case 15:

printf("\nEnter an element to update : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

printf("\nEnter value before which to update : ");

scanf("%d", &val);

updateBeforeVal(item, val);

break;

case 16:

printf("\nEnter elment to search ");

scanf("%d", &item);

search(item);

break;

case 17:

reverse();

break;

case 18:

countNodes();

break;

case 19:

printf("\nEnlements in the list are :\n");

display();

break;

case 20:

sort();

break;

case 21:

printf("\nEnter an element to Concat : ");

scanf("%d", &item);

concat(item);

break;

case 22:

printf("\n\*\*\*EXITING\*\*\*\n");

exit(1);

break;

default:

printf("INVALID INPUT");

}

}

return 0;

}

//output



